Pooled Sample Descriptives by Cluster

|  | | Cluster 1: FT w Child (N=8415) | | Cluster 2: FT w/o Child (N=2328) | | Cluster 3: UE w Child (N=6820) | | Cluster 4: PT w Child (N=3243) | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Mean | Std. Dev. | Mean | Std. Dev. | Mean | Std. Dev. | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| y\_adl\_65\_75\_dic |  | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| y\_self\_rated\_65\_75\_dic |  | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| y\_depress\_65\_75\_dic |  | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| pre\_ch\_n\_child\_cond |  | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| pre\_selfrated\_health |  | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| pre\_miss\_school |  | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| pre\_confined |  | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| pre\_hospital |  | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| pre\_rooms |  | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| pre\_people\_hh |  | 5.5 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
| pre\_room\_pp |  | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| pre\_n\_books |  | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| pre\_total\_accom |  | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| pre\_maths\_performance |  | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| pre\_lang\_performance |  | 3.4 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| pre\_edu\_years |  | 10.6 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 4.6 |
| pre\_migrant |  | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| pre\_mom\_hs |  | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| pre\_dad\_hs |  | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| dt\_n\_years\_disease\_dic |  | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| t\_age |  | 18.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 |
|  |  | N | Pct. | N | Pct. | N | Pct. | N | Pct. |
| welfare\_regime | Corporatist | 3984 | 47.3 | 1130 | 48.5 | 4153 | 60.9 | 1082 | 33.4 |
|  | Mediterranean | 2509 | 29.8 | 751 | 32.3 | 1782 | 26.1 | 1415 | 43.6 |
|  | Scandinavian | 1922 | 22.8 | 447 | 19.2 | 885 | 13.0 | 746 | 23.0 |